

Inflation Monitor

APRIL 2020

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) declined to 3% in April 2020

The term inflation means a sustained increase in the general level of prices of goods and services. It is measured as an annual percentage increase (for example, April 2019 to April 2020). Take note that a falling rate of inflation means that prices are rising at a slower rate.

The headline annual Inflation rate decreased to 3% in April 2020 from 4.1% in March 2020. On average, prices increased by 0.5% month-on-month in April 2020.

The food price increased to 4.6% in April 2020 from 4.4% in March 2020.

Transport inflation declined to -3.5% in April 2020 from 3.4% in March 2020.

Public transport inflation increased to -1.8% in April 2020 from -1.7% in March 2020 (Buses, trains and other forms of transport that are available to the public charge set fares and run on fixed routes.)

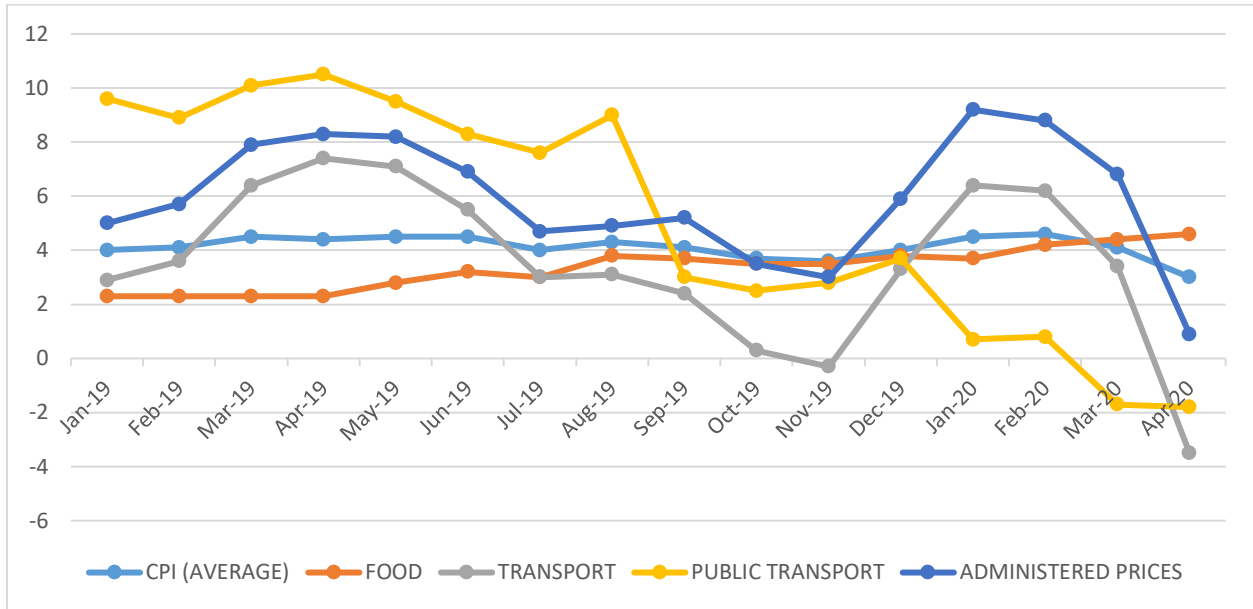
Administrator's price (school fees, telephone fees, electricity, trains, and petrol/paraffin) declined to 0.9% in April 2020 from 6.8% in March 2020.

Table 1: The Annual Inflation Rate (CPI) and Selected Price Categories

	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20
CPI	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4%	4.3%	4.1%	3.7%	3.6%	4%	4.5%	4.6%	4.1%	3%
Food	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%	3%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%
Transport	7.4%	7.1%	5.5%	3%	3.1%	2.4%	0.3%	-0.3%	3.3%	6.4%	6.2%	3.4%	-3.5%
Public Transport	10.5%	9.5%	8.3%	7.6%	9%	3%	2.5%	2.8%	3.7%	0.7%	0.8%	-1.7%	-1.8%
Administered Prices	8.3%	8.2%	6.9%	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%	3.5%	3%	5.9%	9.2%	8.8%	6.8%	0.9%

Source: Statistics South Africa

Figure 1: Consumer Price Index (CPI) and selected price categories January 2019 to April 2020



Source: Statistics South Africa

Table 2: Contributions of the different groups to the annual percentage change in the CPI headline

Group	Contributions	
	March-2020	April-2020
Housing and utilities	1.2	1.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.0	1.0
Food non-alcohol beverages	0.7	0.7
Transport	0.5	-0.5
Alcohol beverages and tobaccos	0.2	0.1
Education	0.2	0.2
Clothing and footwear	0.1	0.1
Household contents and services	0.1	0.1
Health	0.1	0.1
Restaurant and hotels	0.0	
Residual	0.0	0.1
All Items	4.1	3.0

Source: Statistics South Africa

Statistics South Africa divides household monthly expenditure into 10 decile. The table shows that decile 10 expenditure was higher than decile 1 expenditure, indicating a high level of inequality.

Table 3: Annualised inflation by expenditure group, April 2020

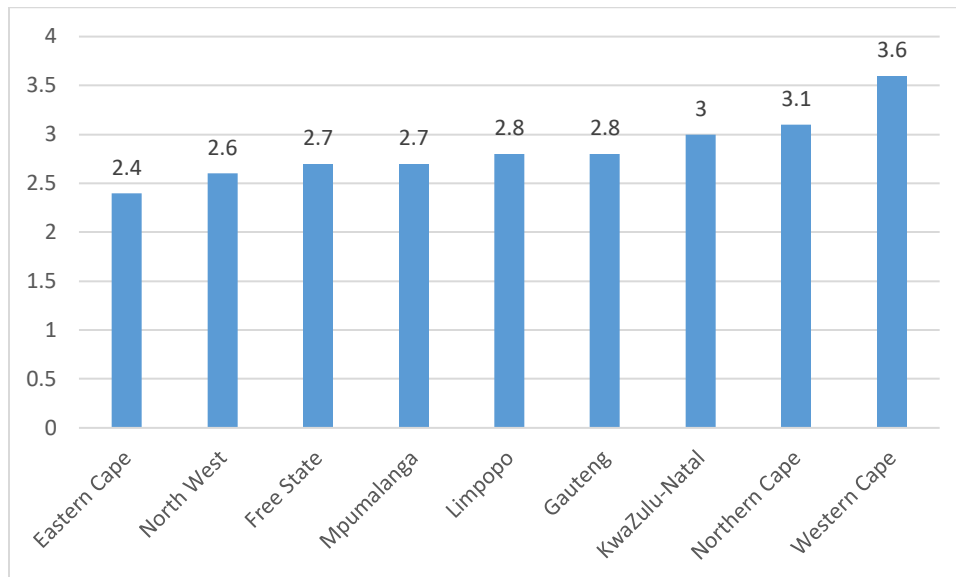
	Monthly expenditure	Inflation Rate Apr-20
Average annual CPI		3%
Decile 1	Up to R1477 per month	4.1%
Decile 2	R1477 up to R2456 per month	4%
Decile 3	R2456 up to R3549 per month	3.6%
Decile 4	R3549 up to R4742 per month	3.3%
Decile 5	R4742 up to R6151 per month	3.1%
Decile 6	R6151 up to R7907 per month	2.9%
Decile 7	R7907 up to R10352 per month	2.8%
Decile 8	R10352 up to R14419 per month	2.7%
Decile 9	R14419 up to R22492 per month	2.9%
Decile 10	R22492 and more...	3%

Source: Statistics South Africa

There is more than one inflation number. The inflation rate that is reported in mainstream media is the average inflation rate. Different groups, from the very poor to the wealthy, can experience different rates of inflation, because they buy different things.

The very low group (Decile 1) experienced an inflation rate of 4.1%, higher than headline annualised inflation rate of 3%, while the very high expenditure group (Decile 10) had an inflation rate of 3%.

Figure: Annualised inflation rate (%) by province, April 2020



Source: Statistics South Africa

The provinces with annual inflation rates **lower than or equal to headline inflation** were Eastern Cape (2.4%), North West (2.6%), Free State (2.7%), Mpumalanga (2.7%), Limpopo (2.8%), Gauteng (2.8%), KwaZulu-Natal (3%). Northern Cape and Western Cape had an annual inflation rate **higher than headline inflation** at 3.1% and 3.6% respectively.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
2018	4.4%	4%	3.8%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	5.1%	4.9%	4.9%	5.1%	5.2%	4.5%	4.7%
2019	4%	4.1%	4.5%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4%	4.3%	4.1%	3.7%	3.6%	4%	4.1%
2020	4.5%	4.6%	4.1%	3%									

Source: Statistics South Africa

The consumer Price Index (CPI) is known as the headline inflation rate and is also referred to as the official inflation rate. The month to month prices of over a thousand goods and services go into the calculation of CPI.

The Food Price Index

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
2018	4.6%	4%	3.6%	3.7%	3%	3.1%	3%	2.9%	3.4%	2.9%	2.8%	2.4%	3.3%
2019	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%	3%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.8%	3%
2020	3.7%	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%									

Source: Statistics South Africa

The food price index shows the increase in the price level of food products on a monthly basis only. This rate is incorporated in the overall CPI inflation rate.

The Transport Price Index

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
2018	4.4%	3.2%	2.8%	5%	5%	7.3%	10%	9.5%	8.7%	10.5%	10.7%	6%	6.5%
2019	2.9%	3.6%	6.4%	7.4%	7.1%	5.5%	3%	3.1%	2.4%	0.3%	-0.3%	3.3%	3.7%
2020	6.4%	6.2%	3.4%	-3.5%									

Source: Statistics South Africa

The transport price index provides an indication of the increase in then price level of transport items in the basket of goods and services that make up the inflation index. This rate is incorporated in the overall CPI inflation rate.

The Administered Price Index

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
2018	5.6%	4.3%	3.7%	6.2%	6.2%	8.3%	12.4%	12.1%	10.7%	12.1%	12.1%	8%	8.5%
2019	5%	5.7%	7.9%	8.3%	8.2%	6.9%	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%	3.5%	3%	5.9%	5.8%
2020	9.2%	8.8%	6.8%	0.9%									

Source: Statistics South Africa

An administered price is defined as the price of a product, which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price, which can be determined or influenced by

government, either directly or through one or other government agencies/institution without reference to market forces. For example, school fees, telephone fees, electricity, trains, petrol/paraffin, cell calls and public transport. This rate is incorporated into the overall CPI inflation rate.

****CPI figures for May 2020 are expected to be released on 15th July 2020.*

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